

語形変化5パターン

| パターン | 原形 | 意味 | 過去形 | 過去分詞形 | ing形 | 語形変化のルール |
|------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| 0 | help | 手伝う | helped | helped | helping | ノーマル |
| 0 | open | 開ける | opened | opened | opening | |
| 0 | pull | 引張る | pulled | pulled | pulling | |
| 0 | work | 働く | worked | worked | working | |
| 0 | look | 見る | looked | looked | looking | |
| 1 | hope | 期待する | hoped | hoped | hoping | 語尾が「-e」で終わる動詞は「ed」でなく「d」だけをつける ing形は「e」をとって「ing」をつける |
| 1 | move | 動く | moved | moved | moving | |
| 1 | decide | 決心する | decided | decided | deciding | |
| 1 | invite | 招く | invited | invited | inviting | |
| 1 | save | 救う | saved | saved | saving | ing形の活用に注意が必要です |
| 要注意 | agree | 同意する | agreed | agreed | agreeing | |
| 要注意 | die | 死ぬ | died | died | dying | |
| 要注意 | dye | 染める | dyed | dyed | dyeing | 〈短母音+1つの子音〉かつ単音節の動詞は最後の文字を重ねてedをつける |
| 2 | stop | 止める | stopped | stopped | stopping | |
| 2 | beg | 請う | begged | begged | begging | |
| 2 | jog | ジョギングする | jogged | jogged | jogging | |
| 2 | fit | 合致する | fitted | fitted | fitting | |
| 2 | dub | 複製する | dubbed | dubbed | dubbing | 2音節以上の語で最後の音節に強勢がある語は最後の文字を重ねてedをつける |
| 3 | occur | 起こる | occurred | occurred | occurring | |
| 3 | compel | 強要する | compelled | compelled | compelling | |
| 3 | omit | 省略する | omitted | omitted | omitting | ノーマル (比較のためここに記載しています) |
| 0 | visit | 訪れる | visited | visited | visiting | |
| 0 | offer | 提供する | offered | offered | offering | 語尾が〈子音+y〉の時はyをiに変えて「ed」をつける |
| 4 | study | 勉強する | studied | studied | studying | |
| 4 | apply | 応用する | applied | applied | applying | |
| 4 | cry | 泣く | cried | cried | crying | ノーマル (比較のためここに記載しています) |
| 0 | enjoy | 楽しむ | enjoyed | enjoyed | enjoying | |
| 0 | play | 遊ぶ | played | played | playing | cで終わる動詞はkを加えてedをつける |
| 5 | mimic | まねる | mimicked | mimicked | mimicking | |
| 5 | picnic | ピクニックに行く | picnicked | picnicked | picnicking | |
| 5 | panic | うろたえさせる | panicked | panicked | panicking | |